

# Learn Digital Design of Microcomputer Systems with Deeds

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## RESEARCH OBJECTIVE

Designing a programmable D-PET flip-flop component waveform generator is the aim of this lab. As the time cycle of Figure 1 progresses, it creates six cyclic signals: D, PR, CL, CK, Q, and NOT Q.

## DESIGN OF A PERIODIC SEQUENCE PROGRAMMABLE GENERATOR

The preset and clear input are active-low, because there are an inverting bubble at that input lead on the block symbol, just like the negative edge-trigger clock inputs. When the preset input is activated, the flip-flop will be reset ( $Q=0$ ,  $\bar{Q}=1$ ) regardless of any of the synchronous inputs or the clock. When the clear input is activated, the flip-flop will be set ( $Q=1$ ,  $\bar{Q}=0$ ), regardless of any of the synchronous inputs or the clock. So, what happens if both preset and clear inputs are not activated ( both of them 0 ) ? Surprise, surprise: we get an invalid state on the output, where  $Q$  and  $\bar{Q}$  go to the same state. when both preset and clear inputs are activated then the flip flop will work normally

**Diagram 2.** The flip flop is a basic building block of sequential logic circuits.

It is a circuit that has two stable states and can store one bit of state information.

The output changes state by signals applied to one or more control inputs.

The basic D Flip Flop has a D (data) input and a clock input and outputs Q and  $\bar{Q}$  (the inverse of Q). Optionally it may also include the PR (Preset) and CLR (Clear) control inputs

**Diagram 3.**

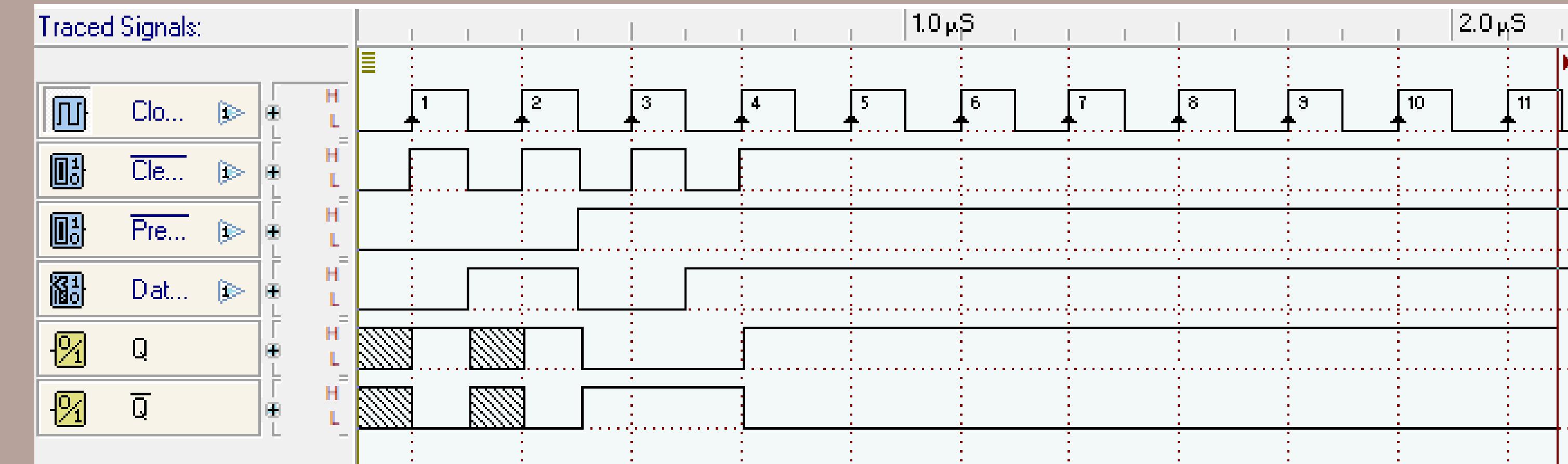


Diagram 1.

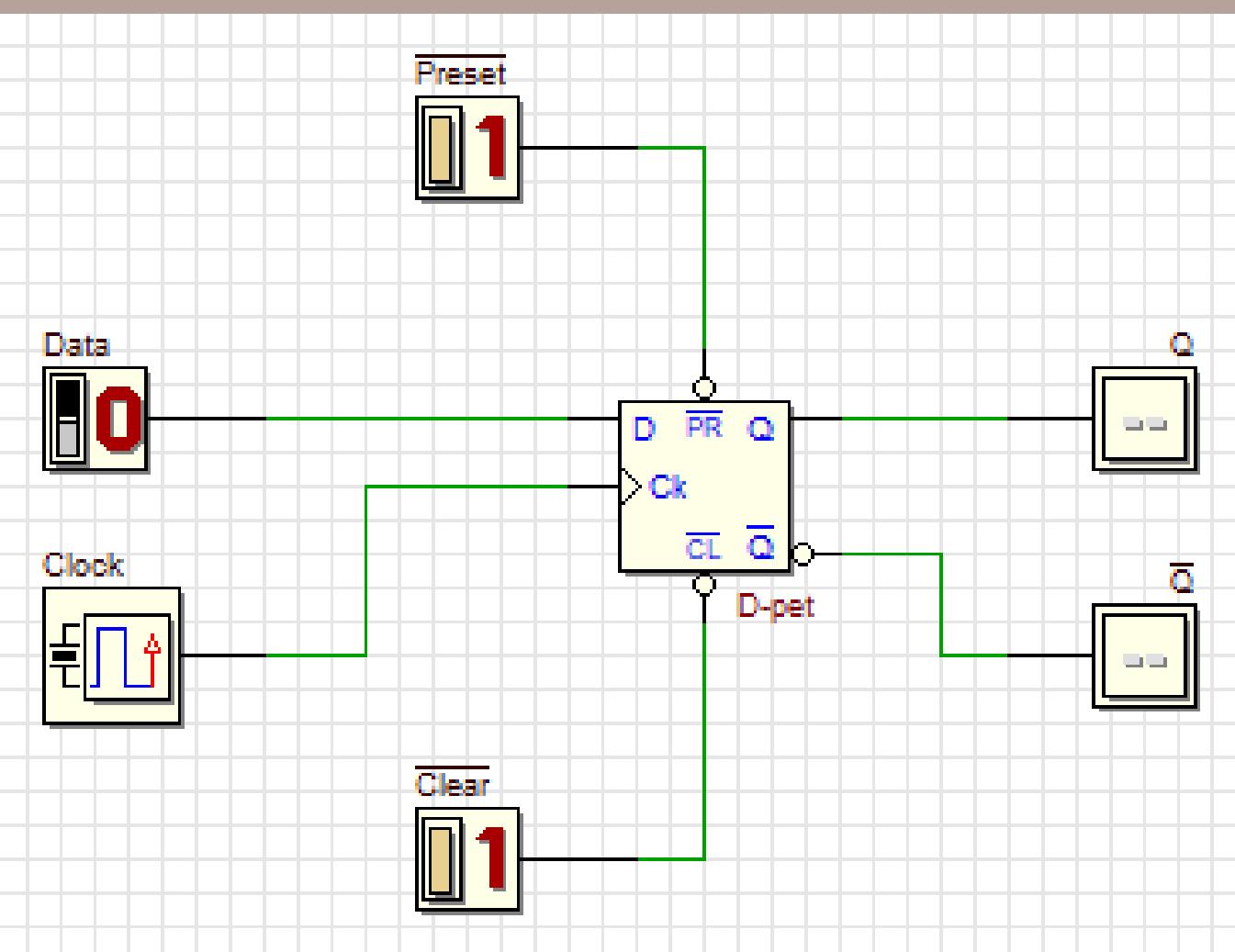


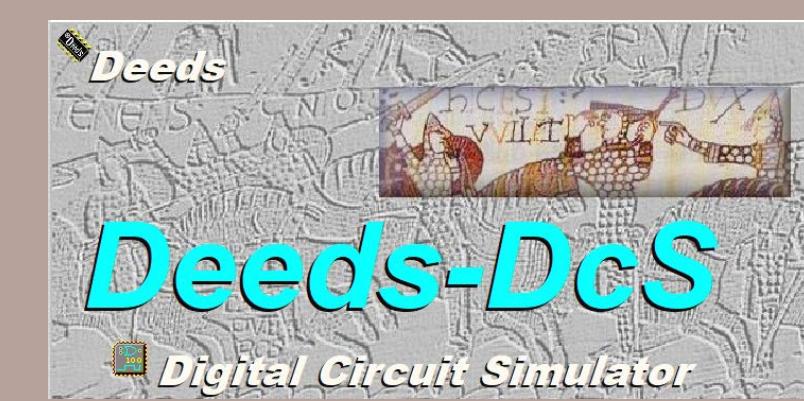
Diagram 3.

INPUTS				OUTPUTS	
PR	CLR	CLK	D	Q	$\bar{Q}$
0	1	X	X	1	0
1	0	X	X	0	1
0	0	X	X	X	X
1	1	↑	1	1	0
1	1	↑	0	0	1
1	1	0	X	$Q_0$	$\bar{Q}_0$

Diagram 2



INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY FORUM (ICF)



## REFERENCES

- [1] Manual Pengguna, (2022). Aplikasi Pendidikan dan Reka Bentuk Elektronik Digital. International Community Forum (ICF).
- [2] [https://www.digitalelectronicsdeeds.com/learningmaterials/LM/T030/030160\\_Timing\\_Analysis\\_D\\_PET\\_FF\\_comp/Index.htm](https://www.digitalelectronicsdeeds.com/learningmaterials/LM/T030/030160_Timing_Analysis_D_PET_FF_comp/Index.htm)  
<instructables.com/D-Flip-Flop-With-Preset-and-Clear/>